

Memo to Titan Clients

Date July 29, 2021

Reading time 5 minutes

Subject China Offshore Reallocations

We've exited New Oriental Education (EDU) and trimmed our China positions

We've exited New Oriental Education & Technology Group Inc. (EDU) and decreased our exposure to China by trimming BABA, BILI, JD, PDD, and TCEHY. We've reallocated cash from these holdings to other international companies within our Offshore portfolio.

Quick take: why we reduced our China exposure

While we remain bullish on many pockets of China's rapidly growing \$15T economy, we've decreased our aggregate exposure to the region due to an increasingly active regulatory environment within China's technology and consumer sectors.

Given recent signposts from government officials, we believe the probability of left tail risks across foreign-listed Chinese equities - while still quite low overall - has increased notably vs. just several weeks prior. Accordingly, we are decreasing our net exposure to the region until we observe incremental positive traction on the regulatory front.

Our investment team will be monitoring any upcoming top-down developments within the region carefully, and we'll be regularly reviewing and potentially revising our China allocation following any subsequent developments. Stay tuned.

We've exited New Oriental Education (EDU) and trimmed our China positions.

On Friday, July 23rd, Chinese education stocks plummeted on media reports that suggested China may ban weekend and holiday after-school tutoring (AST) classes and convert academic tutoring institutions into non-profit organizations.

In our view, those reports—which have since been confirmed by the Ministry of Education—represented a true “left tail” event and a meaningful step up from the event pattern that has impacted the education sector and China's public companies year-to-date.



Source: New Oriental Education & Technology Group Inc.

We will note that following the subsequent pullback in Chinese equities, valuations in China are now indeed extremely cheap, and there are additionally several complicating factors that make the regulatory outlook more nuanced than appears on the surface.

But at the end of the day, we believe everything needs to be **weighed probabilistically** against the **key touchstones** of the fundamentals and core thesis drivers. With those core factors in mind, we've decided to exit EDU and revise our net portfolio allocation towards Chinese equities.

Stepping back: Why is the Chinese government focused on the education sector?

As we've discussed in our [prior research](#), China's population growth has decelerated over the last few years, fueling fears that the economy will be dragged down as a result of an aging population.

The Chinese government has taken several different steps to try to address this issue, one of them being regulatory reform over the education sector.



Source: National Bureau of Statistics of China

For context, Chinese society is highly education-focused, and most families invest a significant proportion of their money into ensuring their children are prepared to succeed in China's all-important college entrance exam (the "gaokao").

The stress and cost of preparing for these exams have led some regulators to believe that they may be acting as a hindrance towards the new generations' willingness to have more children.

Interpreting the new regulatory signposts

On Saturday, China's Ministry of Education announced new requirements and restrictions related to China's education system, including:

- i.) a ban on weekend and holiday after-school tutoring (AST) classes
- ii.) the conversion of academic tutoring institutions into non-profit organizations
- iii.) restrictions on foreign ownership in academic AST institutions.

As we noted in our research following the preliminary media reports, these sets of regulatory outcomes were **unexpectedly draconian** and seemed to represent a meaningful reversal from several data points (from both official and unofficial sources) that we observed in the weeks prior to the announcement.

What we found most notable regarding the announced regulations was the new language focused on limiting access to foreign sources of capital. For decades, US investors have held a symbiotic relationship with Chinese markets via ADRs - a type of equity instrument that enabled Chinese companies to access US capital markets and US investors to access Chinese investments.

However, the most recent regulatory developments seem to suggest that local regulators may be increasingly willing to reexamine how it handles this relationship. While regular ebbs and flows in regulatory sentiment have been a defining feature of investing in ADRs since they were first popularized, Friday's announcement struck us as a particularly notable shift upwards in terms of regulatory posturing.



Source: Zhou Qingxian / CNIMAGING

Bridging the event to the portfolio action

As with all investment decisions, the path from fundamental observation to portfolio management decision is not always straightforward.

While heightened regulatory risk has on the one hand reduced one side of the risk/reward equation, valuations have also come in dramatically, creating an up/down setup that could look enticing if examined on a standalone basis.

For example, with EDU in particular, the company is now trading below the value of its cash balance less near-term liabilities, which is truly historic and not something we have observed for a company of this stature and brand value in years. At our exit, EDU was trading at a **87% haircut** to where it traded when we first initiated the position. At those levels, the market is effectively assigning zero run-rate value to the future of the business, even though they could in theory pivot and adapt their model to the new regulatory environment.

While these valuation dynamics look enticing on a standalone basis and create an excellent setup for a potentially sharp reversal following any incremental news that is “better than feared” - we believe **that is far from the guaranteed or statistically expected outcome based on the currently available data**, and importantly, would still not necessarily map to a structurally sufficient improvement in EDU's long-term prospects.

As a result, we have decided to exit our position in EDU. As long-term capital allocators, what matters to us the most is allocating capital to the opportunities that have the **most attractive long-term prospects**, even if it means saying no to some potential near-term opportunities.

Stepping back

As noted in our prior research, the current regulatory landscape could evolve from here in any number of ways. As it stands, we view the latest round of updates as a material signpost that signals a meaningful shift in posturing from regulatory authorities.

However, beyond EDU, our fundamental theses remain intact across our Chinese holdings. We remain bullish on these companies' ability to drive outsized topline and earnings growth over the long-term, and see today's valuations as exceptionally favorable. However, we have nevertheless reduced their net portfolio allocations in order to reflect the recent changes that have occurred on the regulatory front, pending further updates.

Over the coming months, we expect regulatory news flow to be the primary catalyst for price action across most Chinese equities. Our investment team will actively monitor and review any further developments, and we will be reviewing and potentially revising our China allocation on any material changes. To keep up to date with the latest, be sure to stay tuned and activate your notifications in the app.

Disclosures

This presentation is provided to you on a confidential basis and is intended solely for the use of the person to whom it is provided. It may not be modified, reproduced or redistributed in whole or in part without the prior written consent of Titan. See full disclaimers that follow.

Titan Global Capital Management USA LLC ("Titan") is an SEC registered investment adviser. Brokerage services are provided to Titan Clients by Apex Clearing Corporation, an SEC registered broker-dealer and member FINRA/SIPC. Clients are encouraged to compare the account statements received from the qualified custodian to the reports provided by Titan. Market data by IEX. Titan's investment advisory services are available only to residents of the United States in jurisdictions where Titan is registered.

The information contained herein is not, and should not be construed as, an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities. In addition, nothing contained herein is intended to be, nor shall it be construed as, investment advice, nor is it to be relied upon in making any investment or other decision.

The statements, opinions and analyses presented herein generally are provided as general information. Opinions, estimates and probabilities expressed herein constitute the judgment of the author as of the date indicated and are subject to change without notice. While all the information prepared in this presentation is believed to be accurate, Titan makes no express guarantee as to the completeness or accuracy of, nor can it accept any responsibility for errors appearing in, the presentation. Other events which were not taken into account may occur, and any projections, outlooks or assumptions should not be construed to be indicative of the actual events which will occur.

While Titan is a federally registered investment adviser, Titan's research is not part of the personalized, proprietary algorithmic based investment advice provided by Titan to its advisory clients. Rather, Titan's research constitutes educational and informational materials meant to better inform market participants, including, without limitation, current and potential advisory clients of Titan. Prospective clients must refer to Titan's Program Brochure and Advisory Agreement for more information. Prior to making any investment decision, you are advised to consult with your broker, investment adviser, or other appropriate tax or financial professional to determine the suitability of any investment. Different types of investments involve varying degrees of risk, and there can be no assurance that the future performance of any specific investment or investment strategy discussed herein will be profitable or equal any historical performance level(s). Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Any historical returns, expected returns, or probability projections, are hypothetical in nature and may not reflect actual future performance. Comparable companies, strategies, portfolios and indices may be included herein only as a context reflecting general market results during the depicted period or as of the specified date. The comparison of any company, strategy, portfolio or index to a single other company, strategy, portfolio or index may be inappropriate because the relevant assets, strategies and level of risk may vary materially from the comparable company, strategy, portfolio or index as a whole.

As of this writing, NXE and DNN were portfolio holdings of Titan. These securities may cease to be portfolio holdings at some point in the future. Issuers and/or securities discussed herein may be, and often are, held by clients of Titan in their investment portfolios. Any single security or issuer identified herein will not represent all of the securities purchased, sold or recommended for advisory clients of Titan.

This presentation contains certain "forward-looking statements," which may be identified by the use of such words as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "should," "planned," "estimated," "potential" and other similar terms. Examples of forward-looking statements include, without limitation, estimates with respect to financial condition, market developments, and the success or lack of success of particular investments (and may include such words as "crash" or "collapse"). All are subject to various factors, including, without limitation, general and local economic conditions, changing levels of competition within certain industries and markets, changes in interest rates, changes in legislation or regulation, and other economic, competitive, governmental, regulatory and technological factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from projected results.

Neither Titan, any of its affiliates, nor each of their respective officers, directors, members, agents, representatives, employees, or contractors (collectively, "Titan Parties"), shall be responsible or have any liability for investment decisions based upon, or the results obtained from, the information provided here. You assume all risks of loss resulting, directly or indirectly, from the use of the information contained in this presentation. By accepting receipt of this presentation you acknowledge and agree to hold harmless the Titan Parties from any and all claims, actions, damages, losses, liabilities, costs and expenses of any kind whatsoever, including but not limited to any claims of negligence, arising out of, resulting from, by reason of, or in connection with the use of the information contained in this presentation. Securities laws impose liabilities under certain circumstances on persons who act in good faith, and therefore no portion of the above shall constitute a waiver or limitation of any rights you may have under any federal or state securities laws.

Please see our website and Brochure for further information.